

## **Michael A. Lebowitz**

### Personal

Born: Newark, New Jersey, U.S.A. November 27, 1937  
Canadian citizen

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### University Mailing Address:

c/o Economics Department, Simon Fraser University,  
8888 University Drive  
Burnaby, B.C., Canada V5A 1S6

### Degrees

B.Sc. (Comm.), New York University, 1960  
M.Sc., University of Wisconsin, 1964

### Work Record

Market Research Analyst	Federal Pioneer Electric (Newark, N.J.), 1957-58
Economic Analyst	Federal Pioneer Electric (1959-60)
Teaching Assistant	University of Wisconsin, 1960-4
Instructor	Simon Fraser University, 1965-6
Assistant Professor	Simon Fraser University, 1966-76
Associate Professor	Simon Fraser University, 1976-89
Professor	Simon Fraser University, 1989-2000
Professor Emeritus	Simon Fraser University, 2001-
Advisor	Ministry for the Social Economy, Government of Venezuela, 2004
Programme Director	Centro Internacional Miranda, 2005-2011, Caracas, Venezuela
Advisor,	Ministry for Economic Development and Planning, Government of Venezuela, 2008

### Courses Taught at Simon Fraser University

#### Undergraduate

Introduction to Economics  
Economic History from Ancient Times to the Industrial Revolution  
Economic History from the Industrial Revolution to the Present  
Twentieth Century Economies  
Economic History of Europe  
Economic History of North America  
History of Economic Thought  
Introduction to Marxian Economics  
Seminar in Economic Thought  
Selected Topics in Marxian Economics  
Comparative Economic Systems

#### Graduate

History of Economic Thought to 1870  
Introduction to Marxian Economics  
Selected Topics in Marxian Economics  
Comparative Economic Systems

### Editorial Experience

Editorial Board, *Studies on the Left* (1962-8)  
Editorial Board, *Studies in Political Economy* (1980-- 2003)  
Contributing Editor, *Science & Society* (1991--- 2011)  
Advisory Editor, *Historical Materialism* (1997--)  
Academic Committee, *Political Economy Study of the Shanghai School* (2002)  
Editorial Advisory Board, Daanish Books, New Delhi, India

### Publications: Books

*Beyond Capital: Marx's Political Economy of the Working Class.* (London: Macmillan, 1992).

*Beyond Capital: Marx's Political Economy of the Working Class* (revised edition), (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003).

*Lecciones de La Autogestión Yugoslava* (Caracas: La Burbuja Editorial, 2005)

*Más allá de El Capital: La economía política de la clase obrera en Marx* (Madrid: Akal Ediciones, 2005).

*Build it Now: Socialism for the Twenty-first Century* (New York: Monthly Review Press, 2006).

*El Socialismo no cae del Cielo* (Merida, Venezuela: La Imprenta de Merida CA, 2006).

*El Socialismo no cae del Cielo* (Caracas, Venezuela: Ministerio de Comunicacion e Informacion, 2006).

*Build it Now: Socialism for the Twenty-first Century* (Delhi, India: Daanish Books, 2006).

*Beyond Capital.* Turkish edition with special Afterword (Istanbul: Phoenix Publishing House, 2006).

*Build it Now: Socialism for the Twenty-first Century.* Norwegian edition with special Preface (Oslo, Norway: Rote, 2007).

*Construyamoslo Ahora: El Socialismo para el Siglo XXI* (Caracas: Centro Internacional Miranda, 2007).

*Más allá de El Capital: La economía política de la clase obrera en Marx* (Caracas: Monte Avila, 2007).

*El Socialismo no cae del Cielo: un nuevo comienzo* (Caracas: Monte Avila, 2007).

*Beyond Capital.* Chinese edition with special Preface and Biographical Note (Beijing: Scientific Press, 2007).

*Build it Now: Socialism for the Twenty-first Century*. Hindi, Malayalan editions (2008).

*Build it Now: Socialism for the Twenty-first Century*. Turkish edition (Istanbul: Yordan Kitap, 2008).

*Build it Now: Socialism for the Twenty-first Century*. Korean edition (Seoul:Paddie, 2008).

*El Camino al Desarrollo Humano: Capitalismo o Socialismo?* (Caracas: Centro Internacional Miranda, 2008).

*Más allá de **El Capital**: la economía política de la clase obrera* (La Habana: Editorial de Ciencias Sociales, 2008).

*La lógica del capital versus la lógica del desarrollo humano* (Caracas: El Perro y la Rana, 2008).

*Build it Now: Socialism for the Twenty-first Century*. Greek edition (Athens: Antilogos, 2009).

*Following Marx: Method, Critique and Crisis* (Leiden: Brill Academic Publishers, 2009).

*El Socialismo no cae del Cielo: un nuevo comienzo* ((La Habana: Editorial de Ciencias Sociales, 2009).

*The Path to Human Development: Capitalism or Socialism?* (Toronto: The Socialist Project, 2009).

*The Path to Human Development: Capitalism or Socialism?* (Karnataka, India: Books for Change, 2009).

*Following Marx: Method, Critique and Crisis* (Chicago: Haymarket Press, 2009).

*The Socialist Alternative: Real Human Development* (New York: Monthly Review Press, 2010).

*The Socialist Alternative: Real Human Development* (Delhi: Aakar Books, 2010).

*Building Socialism for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: the logic of the state* (Athens: Niko Poulantzas Institute, 2011).

*Following Marx: Method, Critique and Crisis* (Delhi: Daanish Books, 2012, includes Introduction for the Indian edition).

*Contradictions of 'Real Socialism': the Conductor and the Conducted* (New York: Monthly Review Press, 2012).

*La Alternativa Socialista: El Verdadero Desarrollo Humano* (Santiago, Chile: Ediciones Escaparate, 2012).

*Contradictions of 'Real Socialism': the Conductor and the Conducted* (Delhi: Aakar Books, 2013).

*La Alternativa Socialista: El Verdadero Desarrollo Humano* (Caracas: Monte Avila, 2013).

*Las Contradicciones del 'Socialismo Real': El Dirigente y los Dirigidos* (Havana: Ruth Casa Editorial, 2015).

*The Socialist Imperative: From Gotha to Now* (New York: Monthly Review Press, 2015).

*The Socialist Imperative: From Gotha to Now* (Delhi: Aakar Books, 2015).

*La Alternativa Socialista: El Verdadero Desarrollo Humano* (Havana: Ciencias Sociales, 2015).

*Que es Socialismo del Siglo XXI?* (Havana: MEPLA, 2016).

*Las Contradicciones del Socialismo Real: El Dirigente y los Dirigidos* (Santiago, Chile: Lom ediciones, 2017).

*Lecciones de la Autogestion Yugoslava* (Havana: MEPLA, 2018).

*Beyond Capital: Marx's Political Economy of the Working Class* (Serbian edition-) (Belgrade, Centar Za Politike Emancipacije, 2018).

*Las Contradicciones del 'Socialismo Real': El Dirigente y los Dirigidos* (Barcelona, Spain: El Viejo Topo, forthcoming).

*Between Capitalism and Community* (New York: Monthly Review Press, 2021).

#### Publications: Articles and Chapters in Books

"The Significance of Claptrap in American History," *Studies on the Left* (Winter, 1963).

"Monopoly Capital," *Studies on the Left* (September 1966).

"In the Absence of Free Banks, What?," *Bulletin of the Canadian Association of American Studies* (Winter 1967).

"The Jacksonians: Paradox Lost?," in Barton Bernstein, ed., *Towards A New Past: Dissenting Essays in American History* (New York: Random House, 1968). [Also in French, Spanish, Japanese, etc. editions]

"The Jacksonians: Paradox Lost?," in Irwin Unger, ed., *Beyond Liberalism: The New Left Views American History* (New York: Xerox, 1971). Reprinted from Barton Bernstein, *Towards A New Past: Dissenting Essays in American History* (New York: Random House, 1968).

"Monopoly Capital" in F. Botta, *Sal capitale monopolistico* (Bari, 1971). Reprinted from *Studies on the Left* (1966).

"The Increasing Cost of Circulation and the Marxian Competitive Model," *Science & Society*, Vol. XXXVI, No. 3 (Fall 1972).

"The Current Crisis of Economic Theory," *Science & Society*, Vol. XXXVII, No. 4 (Winter 1973-4).

"Marx's Falling Rate of Profit: A Dialectical View," *Canadian Journal of Economics* (May 1976).

"Political Economy of Housework: A Comment," *Bulletin of the Conference of Socialist Economists* (London, July 1976).

"Capital and the Production of Needs," *Science & Society*, Vol. XLI, No. 4 (Winter 1977-8).

"Marx's Falling Rate of Profit: A Dialectical View," *Socialist Review* (March 1978). Reprinted from *Canadian Journal of Economics* (May 1976) with Postscript and without mathematical appendix.

"A Marxian 'Factor-Price Frontier'," Simon Fraser University Department of Economics Discussion Papers, 78-6-3.

"The Capitalist Structure of Needs, Developing Countries and Socialism," *Socialism in the World*, Vol.13 (Belgrade, 1979).

"Heller on Marx's Concept of Needs," *Science & Society*, Vol. LXIII, No.3 (Fall 1979).

"Marx after Wage-Labour," *Economic Forum* (Fall 1982).

"The One-Sidedness of Capital," *Review of Radical Political Economics* (Winter 1982).

"The General and the Specific in Marx's Theory of Crisis," *Studies in Political Economy*, No.7 (Winter 1982).

"One-Sided Marxism," *Socialism in the World*, No.36 (Belgrade,1983).

"Considering the Crisis at Cavtat," *Canadian Dimension* (September 1983).

"Kapitalens ensidighed," *Tidsskriftet Kurasje* (Copenhagen, March 1985). Translation from "The One-Sidedness of Capital," *Review of Radical Political Economics* (Winter 1982).

"The Theoretical Status of Monopoly Capital," in Stephen Resnick and Richard Wolff, *Rethinking Marxism: Essays for Harry Magdoff and Paul Sweezy* (New York: Autonomedia,1985).

"Kornai and Socialist Laws of Motion," *Studies in Political Economy*, No.18 (September 1985).

Review Essay: David Harvey, *The Limits to Capital* (Chicago,1982) in *Economic Development and Cultural Change* (January 1986).

"Capital Reinterpreted," in *Monthly Review*, Vol.38, No.2 (June 1986).

"Too Many Blindspots About the Media," in *Studies in Political Economy*, No.21 (Autumn 1986).

"Transcending the Crisis of Socialism," *Socialism in the World*, No.54 (Belgrade, 1986).

"Only Capitalist Laws of Motion?" in *Monthly Review*, Vol.38, No.6 (November 1986).

"Die Krise der sozialistischen Wirtschaft überwinden," *Das Argument* 160 (West Berlin, November/December 1986).

"Beyond Rightwing Economics: From Absurdity to Rationality," in Warren Magnusson et al, *After Bennett* (Vancouver: New Star Books, 1986).

"Politicka ekonomija najamnog rada," *Kumrovecki Zapisi* 7 (Kumrovec, Yugoslavia 1986)

"A Rejoinder," *Monthly Review*, Vol.39, No.1 (May 1987).

"Contradictions in the 'Lower Phase' of Communist Society," *Socialism in the World*, No.59

(Belgrade, 1987).

"The Political Economy of Wage-Labor," *Science & Society*, Vol. 51, No. 3 (Fall 1987).

"Social Justice Against Capitalism," *Monthly Review*, Vol. 40, No. 1 (May 1988).

"Is 'Analytical Marxism' Marxism?" *Science & Society*, Vol. 52, No. 2 (Summer 1988).

"Trade and Class: Labour Strategies in a World of Strong Capital," *Studies in Political Economy*, #27 (Autumn 1988).

"Paul M. Sweezy" in Maxine Berg, ed., *Political Economy in the Twentieth Century* (Oxford: Philip Allan, 1990).

"Es marxismo el marxismo analitico?" *El Trimestre Economico*, Vol. LVII (1), No. 225 (March 1990).

"Trade and Class Revisited," *Studies in Political Economy*, #33 (Autumn 1990)

"Capital and the Production of Needs," in J.E. King, ed., *Marxian Economics*, Vol. III (London: Edward Elgar Publishing, Ltd., 1990), reprinted from *Science & Society* (Winter 1977-8).

"Drugacno Gledanje Na Kapitalizem" ("A Different View of Capitalism") in Bogomil Ferfila, *K Novemu Ekonomskemu Sistemu Jugoslvanske Druzbe (To A New Economic System of Yugoslav Society)*. (Ljubljana, 1990).

"The Significance of Marx's Missing Book on Wage-Labor," *Rethinking Marxism* (Summer 1991).

"The Socialist Fetter: A Cautionary Tale," in Ralph Miliband and Leo Panitch, eds., *Socialist Register 1991* (London: Merlin, 1991).

"Capitalism: How Many Contradictions?" *Capitalism, Nature, Socialism*, Vol. 3, No. 3 (September 1992).

"Quante sono le Contraddizioni del Capitalismo?" *Capitalismo, Natura, Socialismo*, No. 6 (December 1992).

"The 'Book on Wage-Labor' and Marxist Scholarship," *Science & Society*, Vol. 57, No. 1 (Spring 1993).

"Analytical Marxism and the Marxian Theory of Crisis," *Cambridge Journal of Economics* (May 1994).

"Situating the Capitalist State" in Antonio Callari et al, *Marxism in the Post-Modern Age: Confronting the New World Order* (New York: Guilford Publishers, 1995).

"The Silences of Capital," *Socialist Studies Bulletin*, No. 42 (December 1995).

"The One-Sidedness of Wage Labor" in Kai Nielsen and Robert Ware, *Exploitation* (Atlantic Highlands, N.J.: Humanities Press, 1996).

"Capitalism: How Many Contradictions?" in Ted Benton, *The Greening of Historical Materialism:*

*Essays on Socialism and Ecology* (New York: Guilford Publishers, 1996).

“The Silences of *Capital*” in *Historical Materialism* (Vol. I, No.1, September 1997).

“El capitalismo: cuantes contradicciones?” in *Marx Ahora: Revista Internacional* (Havana, 1997, No. 3).

“Is ‘Analytical Marxism’ Marxism? (in Italian, with special appendix, “Roemer’s Market Socialism Postscript”) in *Studi Perugini*, Vol. 5 (1998).

“In Brenner, Everything is Reversed,” in *Historical Materialism*, No. 4 (Summer 1999).

“Kornai and the Vanguard Mode of Production” in *Cambridge Journal of Economics* , Vol. 24, No. 3 (May, 2000).

“Answering Shortall” in *Historical Materialism*, No. 6 (Summer 2000).

“Reclaiming a Socialist Vision,” in *Monthly Review* (June 2001).

“La acumulacion originaria de relaciones comunistas,” in *Marx Ahora: Revista Internacional* (Havana, No. 11, 2001).

“Karl Marx: the Needs of Capital vs. the Needs of Human Beings” in Douglas Dowd, *Understanding Capitalism: Critical Analysis from Karl Marx to Amartya Sen* (London: Pluto Press, July 2002).

“Transcending Capitalism: The Adequacy of Marx’s Recipe” in Alfredo Saad-Filho, *Anti-Capitalism: A Marxist Introduction* (London: Pluto Press, December 2002).

“Los silencios de El Capital,” in *Marx Ahora: Revista Internacional* (Havana, No. 14, 2002).

“Behind the Cuban Crackdown: the Danger of Becoming the Next Iraq,” in *Canadian Dimension* , Vol. 37, No.4 (July/August 2003).

“Market Socialism, Capitalism and Communism,” in *Shanghai School Journal of Economics* ,Vol. 1, No. 1 (September 2003).

“El pueblo y la propiedad en la construccion del comunismo,” *Marx Ahora: Revista Internacional* (Havana, No. 16, 2003).

“Ideology and Economic Development,” in *Monthly Review*, Vol. 56, No. 1 (May 2004).

“What Keeps Capitalism Going?” in *Monthly Review*, Vol. 56, No. 2 (June 2004).

“Really Returning to Marx’s *Capital*: A Reply to Robert Albritton,” *History of Economic Ideas* (XII, 2, 2004).

“Referendum and Revolution in Venezuela” (Interview), *Monthly Review*, Vol. 56, No. 4 (September 2004).

‘Paul M. Sweezy,’ in *Monthly Review*, Vol. 56, No. 5 (October 2004).

- ‘Learning from Paul M. Sweezy, *Studies in Political Economy*, No. 74 (Fall 2004).
- ‘Paul M. Sweezy’den öğrenmek,’ *iktisat dergisi. AYLIK DERGI*, Sayı: 451 (Temmuz 2004).
- ‘Socialismo de Mercado, capitalismo y comunismo,’ *Revista Herramienta*, No.27 Año IX (Buenos Aires, October 2004)
- ‘Dall'ideologia economica all'alternativa politica,’ *Inchiesta*, Vol. XXXV, Nr. 147, gennaio-marzo 2005 (Edizioni Dedalo: Bari).
- ‘A los camaradas del Movimiento Sin Tierra: Ustedes están cultivando las semillas apropiadas,’ *Revista Herramienta*, No. 28 (Marzo de 2005).
- ‘Beyond the Muck of Ages,’ in Werner Bonefeld and Kosmas Psychopedis (eds.), *Human Dignity: Social Autonomy and the Critique of Capitalism* (UK: Ashgate Publishing, 2005).
- ‘The Knowledge of a Better World,’ *Monthly Review* (July-August 2005).
- ‘Que es el Socialismo?’ in *Cuadernos para EMANCIPACION*, Numero 28, Octubre 2005 (Caracas).
- ‘Holloway’s Scream,’ *Historical Materialism*, 13:4 (2005).
- ‘Algunas preguntas y respuestas acerca de la cogestion,’ in *Desde Dentro: revista de economia popular*, Año 2-No.2 (January-February 2006). Published by Ministerio para la Economia Popular (Caracas, Venezuela).
- [‘Completing Marx’s Project: An Interview with Michael A. Lebowitz’, by Mark Fischer, MR Online, Jan 25, 2006.](#)
- ‘The Knowledge of a Better World,’ in *West Coast Line* 48 (June 2006), Vancouver, B.C.
- ‘Paul M. Sweezy,’ Forward for Paul M. Sweezy, *Teoría del desarrollo capitalista*. Barcelona: Editorial Hacer, 2006.
- ‘The Politics of Assumption, the Assumption of Politics,’ *Historical Materialism*, 14:2 (2006).
- ‘A tetelezes politikaja, a politika tetelezese,’ *Eszmelet* (Budapest, 2006).
- ‘The Politics of *Beyond Capital*, *Historical Materialism*, 14:4 (2006).
- ‘Siguiendo a Hegel: la ciencia de Marx,’ in *Marx Ahora*, No. 21 (Cuba, 2006).
- ‘Challenges for Venezuela's revolution’ Interview by Coral Wynter & Jim McIlroy, *Green Left Weekly* issue # 609, 15 November 2006, <https://www.greenleft.org.au/content/challenges-venezuelas-revolution>
- ‘“Build it Now”. An Interview with Michael Lebowitz,’ *Radical Notes*, 28 February 2007.
- ‘Más allá de la supervivencia: la economía social como alternativa real,’ *Revista Herramienta*, No. 34 (Argentina, March, 2007).



‘New Wings for Socialism,’ *Monthly Review* (April 2007).

‘Human Development and Practice,’ *MRZine* (April 2007).

‘Marxism for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: A Revolutionary Tool or More Scholasticism?’ *Junge Welt* (Berlin: April, 2007).

‘Las luchas por el socialismo bolivariano’, *Aporrea* 23/08/07 <http://www.aporrea.org/ideologia/a40160.html>

‘Venezuela: A Good Example of the Bad Left of Latin America,’ *Monthly Review* (July-August 2007).

‘Building Upon Defects: Theses on the Misinterpretation of Marx’s Gotha Critique,’ *Science & Society* (October 2007).

‘El Grito de Holloway: todo ruido y furia,’ *Marx Ahora*, No. 23 (Cuba, 2007).

‘The Capitalist Workday, the Socialist Workday,’ *MRZine* (April 2008).

‘Gestión obrera, desarrollo humano y socialismo,’ *Revista Temas* (Cuba, April-June 2008).

‘The Only Road is Practice: After the Venezuelan Referendum Defeat,’ *Monthly Review* (June 2008).

‘The Spectre of Socialism for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century,’ *Links* (June 2008).

‘An Alternative Worth Struggling For,’ *Monthly Review* (October, 2008).

‘Reach for the Book: It is a Weapon,’ *Links: International Journal of Socialist Renewal*, (November 2008).

‘The Path to Human Development: Capitalism or Socialism?’ *Monthly Review* (Special Supplement, February 2009: 41-63).

‘La responsabilidad de las y los intelectuales revolucionarios en las construcciones del socialismo,’ *Comuna: pensamiento crítico en la revolución*, No. 0 (Venezuela, Julio 2009).

‘“Control obrero, consejo de fábrica y economía social” en Bolívar: Venezuela está en el centro de la revolución mundial’’, *Comuna: pensamiento crítico en la revolución*, No. 1 (Venezuela, Octubre 2009).

‘Michael Lebowitz: It’s necessary to arm the people and develop militias from below’. Interview by José Sant Roz, *Venezuelanalysis.com*, Nov 5, 2009. <https://venezuelanalysis.com/analysis/4916>. (Available in Spanish at <https://rebellion.org/michael-lebowitz-hay-que-armar-al-pueblo-y-desarrollar-a-las-milicias-desde-abajo/>)

‘Exploitation and Exclusion: The International Struggle’ in Chin Banerjee, *A Life in Struggle: A Tribute to Hari Sharma* (Daanish Books: Delhi, 2009).

‘Democracia y dictadura en el centro de trabajo.’ *Comuna: pensamiento crítico en la revolución*, No. 2 (Venezuela, Enero 2010).

- 'Exploring the Dialectic of the Bolivarian Revolution,' *Monthly Review* (February 2010).
- 'Socialism: The Goal, the Paths and the Compass' (Socialist Project, *Bullet*, February 2010).
- 'Trapped Inside the Box? Five Questions for Ben Fine,' *Historical Materialism*, 18.1 (March 2010).
- 'We Must Choose Socialism over Capitalist Barbarism,' Interview in May 2010 by Srecko Horvat at the Subversive Film Festival in Zagreb, Croatia in *Links: International Journal of Socialist Renewal*, 6 June 2010.
- 'Exploitation and Exclusion: The International Struggle', in *MRZine*, 29 June 2010.
- 'Change the System, Not its Barriers,' in *Socialism & Democracy*. Volume 24 Issue 3, 46 (November 2010).
- 'Bringing a Struggling Ideology to its Knees', *Canadian Dimension*, Vol. 45, No. 2 (May-June 2011).
- 'Reinventing Socialism and Recovering Marx,' in Henry Veltmeyer (ed.), *21<sup>st</sup> Century Socialism: Reinventing the Project* (Halifax: Fernwood Books, 2011).
- 'Socialism for the twenty-first century and the need for socialist globalization' in *International Critical Thought*, Vol. 1, No. 3, September 2011, 249–256.
- 'Construyendo el socialismo para el siglo xxi: la logica del Estado,' *Marx Ahora*, No. 31 (2011).
- 'The Unifying Element in All Struggles Against Capital is the Right of Everyone to Full Human Development,' *Monthly Review*, Vol. 63, No. 6 (November 2011).
- 'Venezuela: Michael Lebowitz on what we can expect from Chavez's fourth term' in *Links*, 1 November 2012 (originally published in *Novosti*, Zagreb).
- 'What Makes the Working Class a Revolutionary Subject,' *Monthly Review*, Vol. 64, No. 7 (December 2012).
- 'The State and the Future of Socialism', *Socialist Register 2013*.
- 'Rebekah Wetmore and Ryan Romard, "Capitalism, Crises, and a Socialist Alternative: In Conversation With Michael A. Lebowitz"', *MRZine*, January 17, 2013. Also as 'The Crisis and the Myth of Canadian Exceptionalism: An Interview with Michael Lebowitz' in the Socialist Project, *The Bullet*, No. 760 (17 January 2013).
- 'Working-Class Response to Devaluation Measures in Venezuela', *The Bullet*, Socialist Project • E-Bulletin No. 773 • February 15, 2013.
- '8 Theses about Marx and Socialism', in Justin Paulson et al, *Capitalism and Confrontation* (Ottawa: Red Quill Books, 2013).
- 'Zhou Mingliang, "The Relevance of Marxism Today: An Interview With Michael A. Lebowitz"', *MRZine*, 21 March 2013.

- 'Understanding the Critique of the Gotha Programme,' in Alisan Gurseli (ed.) *Marxist Classics: Reader's Guide* (Istanbul:Yordam Kitap, 2013).
- 'The Concept of 'Fairness': Possibilities, Limits, Possibilities.' *Studies in Political Economy*, 2013).
- 'Prvotna akumulacija proti spodbijani reprodukcija' ('Primitive Accumulation vs. Contested Reproduction') in Branko Bembic, et al, *Prvotna Akumulacija me Zgodovino in Konceptom* (Ljubljana: Institut za delavske studije, 2013).
- 'El Desarrollo Humana y Practice', *Marx Ahora* #36 (Havana, 2013).
- 'New Wings for Socialism' in Chandra Dutt and V.K. Sharafudheen, *Transitional Transformation: Some Examples and Experiences* (Kerala Thrissur: EMS Smrithi, 2013).
- 'Socialism for the 21st century. An interview with Michael A. Lebowitz by Darko Vesić and Aleksandar Stojanović', [Lefteast, May 7, 2013](#).
- 'Scarcity and the Realm of Freedom' in Shannon Brincat, (ed.), *Communism in the 21st Century*, Vol. I *The Father of Communism: Rediscovering Marx's Ideas*. (Praeger, 2014).
- 'İşçi Sınıfını Devrimci Özne Yapan Nedir?' ('What Makes the Working Class a Revolutionary Subject?' *Monthly Review Bağımsız Sosyalist Dergi Sayı*: January 2014.
- 'Proposing a path to socialism: two Papers for Hugo Chavez', *Monthly Review* (March 2014).
- 'On Capital, Real Socialism, and Venezuela: An Interview with Michael A. Lebowitz by [Bora Erdağı](#) and [Gülden Özcan](#). <https://mronline.org/2014/07/22/lebowitz220714-html-2/>.
- 'If you're so smart, why aren't you rich?' *Monthly Review* (April 2015).
- 'Build it 'From the Outset": An Infantile Disorder?" *Science & Society*, Vol. 79 (3), (July 2015).]
- 'Social Democracy or Revolutionary Democracy: Syriza and Us,' Socialist Project, *The Bullet*, 1149 (August 2, 2015).
- 'Red is the Primary Color of the Rainbow,' MRZine, November 26, 2015 <http://mrzine.monthlyreview.org/2015/lebowitz261115.html>.
- 'The Tragedies of the Global Commons and the Global Working Class: Reflections on the Papal Encyclical', *Links*, January 2016 <http://links.org.au/node/4595>.
- 'Building alternatives to neoliberalism in Latin America today: An interview with Michael Lebowitz', *Links*, May 24, 2016 <http://links.org.au/node/4698>.
- 'What is Socialism for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century?' *Monthly Review* (October 2016).
- 'If You Don't Understand the Second Product in Capital, You Understand Nothing,' (Rosa Luxemburg Foundation, Greece, January 2017) <https://rosalux.gr/en/video/michael-lebowitz-if-you-dont-understand-second-product-capital-you-understand-nothing>.
- 'If You Don't Understand the Second Product, You Understand Nothing about *Capital*,' <https://socialistproject.ca/leftstreamed/ls341.php>.

“Interview” in Saeed Rahnama (ed), *The Transition from Capitalism: Marxist Perspectives* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2017).

“Hats and Men: Marx’s Faulty Symmetry,” Socialist Project, *The Bullet*, No 410 (May 8, 2017) <http://socialistproject.ca/bullet/1410.php>.

“Protagonism and Productivity,” Monthly Review (November 2017).

“Not a Spoiler Alert: Preface to the Serbian edition of *Beyond Capital: Marx’s Political Economy of the Working Class*” (Belgrade, Centar Za Politike Emancipacije, 2018).

If You Don’t Understand the Second Product, You Understand Nothing about *Capital*” in John Milios, (ed.) *150 Years. Karl Marx’s “Capital”. Reflections for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century* Rosa Luxemburg Stiftung (September 2018).

‘Popular Protagonism in Venezuela’s Transition to Socialism: A Conversation with Michael Lebowitz’, [Venezuela Analysis, July 11, 2020.](#)

“New Wings for Socialism”, *Janata Weekly*, Sept 20, 2020.

“Know your enemy: How to defeat capitalism”, *Links: International Journal of Socialist Renewal*, June 10, 2021, <http://links.org.au/know-your-enemy-how-to-defeat-capitalism>

“The Double Deformation: Capital vs. Nature and Humanity”, [Climate and Capitalism, June 17, 2021.](#)

## Reviews

Merrill Denison, *Canada's First Bank: A History of the Bank of Montreal* in *Journal of Economic History* (December 1968).

Jean Wilburn, *Biddle's Bank: The Critical Years* in *Economic History Review* (May 1969).

John E. Roemer, *A General Theory of Exploitation and Class* (Harvard 1982) in *Canadian Journal of Economics* (May 1984).

Warren Magnusson et al., *The New Reality: The Politics of Restraint in British Columbia* (Vancouver: New Star, 1984) in *Labour/ Le Travail*, No.17 (Spring 1986).

Robert Kuttner, *The Economic Illusion: False Choices Between Prosperity and Social Justice* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1984) in *New Directions*, Vol.2, No.1 (June/July 1986).

Robert Paul Wolff, *Understanding Marx: A Reconstruction and Critique of Capital* (Princeton, 1984) in *Queen's Quarterly* (Spring 1987).

Michael Perelman, *Marx's Crises Theory: Scarcity, Labor, Finance* (Praeger, 1987) in *Review of Social Economy* (Spring 1992).

Felton Shortall, *The Incomplete Marx* (Aldershot: Avebury, 1994) in *Historical Materialism*, No. 3 (Winter 1998)

Bertell Ollman, ed. *Market Socialism: The Debate Among Socialists* (New York and London: Routledge, 1998) in *Critical Sociology* (2002)

## Selected Papers Presented

"In the Absence of Free Banks, What?" presented to Canadian Association for American Studies (October 1966).

"The Role of Banks in Developing Regions in the United States in the Nineteenth Century," presented to Canadian Economics Association (June 1967).

"Marx's Falling Rate of Profit: A Dialectical View," presented to History of Economics Society (May 1975).

"Human Needs, Immiseration and Alienation," presented to Canadian Economics Association (June 1975).

"The Falling Rate of Profit: A Graphical Exposition," presented to Canadian Economics Association (June 1976).

"Capital and the Production of Needs," presented to History of Economics Society (May 1977).

"The Capitalist Structure of Needs, Developing Countries and Socialism," presented to Roundtable '78, Socialism in the World (Cavtat, Yugoslavia, September 1978).

"Capital as Finite: The Question Inexorably Put," presented to Conference on Marx, October 1980, at the University of Victoria, Victoria, B.C.

"The General and Specific in Marx's Theory of Crisis," presented to Society for Socialist Studies (May 1981).

"Marx After Wage-Labour," presented to Conference on "The Practical and Political Implications of Differing Views on Value Theory" at the University of Utah, May 1982.

"The Theoretical Status of Monopoly Capital," presented to Canadian Political Science Association (Political Economy) in June 1982.

"One-Sided Marxism," presented to Roundtable '82, Socialism in the World (Cavtat, October 1982).

"Who Needs a Marxian Theory of Crisis?" presented to Marx Centennial Conference (Winnipeg, March 1983).

"One-Sided Marxism," presented to Marx Centennial Conference (Winnipeg, March 1983).

"Transcending the Crisis of Socialism," presented to Roundtable '85, Socialism in the World (Cavtat, Yugoslavia, October 1985).

"The Political Economy of Wage-Labour," presented to International Colloquium, "Contemporary Marxism and Socialism" at Politicka Skola Skj "Josip Broz Tito", Kumrovec, Yugoslavia (November 1985).

"Contradictions in the 'Lower Phase' of Communist Society," presented to Roundtable '86, Socialism in the World (Cavtat, Yugoslavia, October 1986).

"Rightwing Economics," presented to International Colloquium, "Contemporary Marxism and Socialism" at Politicka Skola Skj "Josip Broz Tito", Kumrovec, Yugoslavia (October 1986).

"Theoretical Problems and Prospects of Marxism in Canada," presented to Marxist Centre, Ljubljana, Yugoslavia in October 1986.

"Understanding Marx's Methodological Project", presented to Slovenian Academy of Arts and Sciences, Ljubljana, Yugoslavia in October 1986.

"Labour Strategies in a World of Capital," presented to Canadian Political Science Association (Political Economy) in June 1987.

"Social Justice Against Capitalism," presented to Regent College (UBC) Summer School 1987 in June 1987.

"Holism vs. Individualism: Marx and Analytical Marxism," presented to American Economics Association meetings in New York City in December 1988.

"Is the Market Mechanism Compatible with Socialism?" presented to Society for Socialist Studies, June 1989 at Quebec City.

"The Significance of Marx's Missing Book on Wage-Labour," presented at "Marxism Now" Conference at Amherst, Massachusetts, November 1989.

"The Limits and Possibilities of Social Democracy: A Marxian View," presented to Society for Socialist Studies, June 1991 at Kingston.

"The Socialist Fetter Considered," presented to the Union of Radical Political Economists at ASSA in New Orleans, January 1992.

"The Silences of Capital," presented to Society for Socialist Studies, June 1992 in Charlottetown, P.E.I.

"After the Book on Wage-Labour," presented at "Marxism in the New World Order: Crises and Possibilities", sponsored by *Rethinking Marxism* at the University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts, November 14, 1992

"The Concept of the Vanguard Mode of Production," presented to Society for Socialist Studies, June 1995 in Montreal, P.Q.

"Market Socialism, the Second Side of Production and Solidarity," presented to 8th Conference of North American and Cuban Philosophers and Social Scientists, June 1996 in Havana, Cuba.

"The Original Accumulation of Communist Relations and the Special Period in Cuba," presented to "Marxism Today: A Renewed Left View", February 2000 in Havana, Cuba.

"The Possibility of Social Property," presented to 13<sup>th</sup> Conference of North American and Cuban Philosophers and Social Scientists, June 2001 in Havana, Cuba.

"A Global Alternative to the International Division of Labour under Capitalism," presented to the Fourth International Meeting of Economists on Globalization and Development Problems in Havana, Cuba, 11-15 February 2002.

“Market Socialism, Capitalism and Communism,” presented to International Conference on “Socialist Political Economy, Contemporary World Capitalism” in Beijing, China 22-24 April 2002.

“Contradictions Among the People: Difficulties and Possibilities of Global Solidarity,” presented at the Fifth International Meeting of Economists on Globalization and Development Problems in Havana, Cuba, 10-14 February 2003.

“People and Property in the Building of Communism”, presented to ‘The Work of Karl Marx and the Challenges of the 21st Century’, in Havana, 5-8 May 2003

“Economics, Ideology and the Possibility of Endogenous Development,” presented at the Sixth International Meeting of Economists on Globalization and Development Problems in Havana, Cuba, 9-13 February 2004.

“The Rich Human Being: Marx and the Concept of Real Human Development,” presented at ‘Karl Marx and the Challenges of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century’ in Havana, 4-8 May 2004.

“The Knowledge of a Better World,” presented at the Conference of Artists and Intellectuals in Defense of Humanity in Caracas, December 2004.

“‘Primitive Socialist Accumulation’: Then and Now”, Presented to the Society for Socialist Studies (panel on ‘Long Waves in Marxian Political Economy’) in Ottawa, Canada 3 June 2015.

“The Politics of Assumption, the Assumption of Politics”, the 2005 Isaac and Tamara Deutscher Prize Lecture presented in London in November 2005.

“Building Upon Defects: Theses on the Misinterpretation of Marx’s Gotha Critique,” presented to 3<sup>rd</sup> International Conference on ‘Karl Marx and the Challenges of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century’ in Havana, 3-6 May 2006.

‘The Spectre of Socialism for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century,’ Keynote Lecture at the 77<sup>th</sup> Congress of Humanities and Social Sciences in Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada , 5 June 2008.

‘From Socialism as Negation to a Concept of Socialism for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century,’ presented at ‘World at a Crossroads: Fighting for Socialism in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century’ in Sydney, Australia, April 10-13, 2009.

‘Reinventing Socialism and Recovering Marx,’ presented at the Subversive Film Festival, conference on socialism, 3-7 May 2010.

‘Human Development and Socialist Accounting,’ presented at the Annual Conference of the World Association of Political Economy in Hanoi, Vietnam, 23-25 May 2014.

‘If you’re so smart, why aren’t you rich?’, presented to annual meeting of the Society for Socialist Studies, St. Catherine’s, Ontario, Canada, 28 May 2014.

‘Primitive Socialist Accumulation’: Then and Now’, presented to annual meeting of the Society for Socialist Studies, (panel on ‘Long Waves in Marxian Political Economy’) in Ottawa, Canada 3 June 2015.